ANALYZING A SPEECH AND GRAMMAR USE FATHIA IZZATI AND NESSIE JEDGE IN THE VIDEO OF CARA BERBAHASA INGGRIS LANCAR

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Abstract
In this research used qualitative research method, qualitative research is “a situated activity that locates the observer in the world. It consist of set of interpretive, material practices that make the world visible. These practice transform the world and in this research would be find out how speech and grammar used by Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedge in the video of Cara Berbahasa Inggris dengan Lancar. In this research, finding the conclusion from video cara berbahasa inggris by Nessie Jedge and Fathia, there are many word used in their conversation its like anaphoric, textual theme, reference, topical theme and comparative reference. And the second analyze finding some mistakes in their conversation still not using grammatical appropriate.

Keywords: Discourse Analysis, Video, Grammar

INTRODUCTION
The communication cannot separated from the human, an everyday human is always speaking with the producing the words, in even the woman expend 20,000 words and the man expend 13,000 words in every day. Every words who they speak expend the forming a variety of sentences that have meaning. According to Carter (1993), discourse analysis is a branch of linguistic applied to do evaluation the discourse with the purposes and something has relation. That explain experts above, it can be concluded that discourse analysis is using language in social context, especially to use language between speaker using language can be known although a do not formulated in grammatically. Because the language is something ability owned by the human such as communication device with the other people.

The ability of English in every century is different especially in speaking, the environment has influence in using a language. The communication in learning activities in classroom can be implementation English. According to Hall & Fine (2008) that spoken language has the power and connection with the study speech act in discussion as sample to try comprehend the larger structure in conversation as discussion at the same time.

According to Michael (2005), Grammar is the rules that show how words are combined, arranged or changed to show certain kinds of meaning. “Grammar is a language is the set of rules that govern its structure. Grammar determines how words are arranged to form meaningful units.” Explain above that, we can conclude about Grammar is the rules of how consisting the word can be sentence and then to show meaningful units. Haryudin & Argawati (2018) said that grammar is one of the important things. Strumpf and Douglas (2004, p.14) also say “study grammar so that we may speak and write in a clearer and more effective manner”. Therefore, it
can be concluded that grammar is the system of structural devices by which a language organizes meaning (Apsari, 2018). Some of the things that must be considered in analysing grammar in conversation is using. The researcher found the problem in Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedges's video, because they are people social media user active who have address of youtube or popular with youtuber, and they have many accent and they sometimes upload their conversation in English. And for students that video can give describe about accent and some the purposes to improve or develop the student’s skill in speaking english. So that the researcher want to know how English which used by Fathia izzati and Nessie Jedge in accordance with the speaking context or the using Grammar in daily activity conversation same.

Vocabulary and then can be analysing with rhythm the sounds of the speakers. In this research will be to know about speech, Speech is shape communication for give expression in the form of utterance, and then follow by action, that action conducted in accordance with the speech. For example expression of apologize. (Hadinegoro, 2003) explain that speech is transferring or the think utterance of the word or prepare a discourse will social as purpose and listener can be mean accept also what the speaker transfer through conversation. So in the speaking formed sentences that are arranged and meaningful "Syntax is the study of the principles and processes by which sentences are constructed in particular languages. Syntactic investigation of a given language has as its goal the construction of a grammar that can be viewed as a device of some sort for producing the sentences of the language under analysis (Chomsky, 2002)

From that definition above, it can be concluded that syntax is the principle and process formation of sentence in language with a unit of grammar that can be describe structure of sentence in appropriate with that purposes of sentence. With the analysing Grammar we know about something that meaning of the speaker and to know how the meaning of important in conversation because of that grammar is using in daily life. The aim of this research is to find out how to use using Grammar in English conversation or sentence which used in video of Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedge.

METHOD
According to (Clisset, 2008) qualitative research covers a wide range of approaches for the exploration of human experience, perceptions, motivations and behaviors and is concerned with the collection and analysis of words whether in the form of speech or writing.” Qualitative research is “a situated activity that locates the observer in the world. It consists of set of interpretive, material practices that make the world visible. These practices transform the world. They turn the world into a series of representations, including field notes, interviews, conversations, photographs, recordings and memos to the self. At this level, qualitative research involves an interpretive, naturalistic approach to the world. This means that qualitative researchers study things in their natural settings, attempting to make sense of, or interpret, phenomena in terms of the meaning people bring to them(Denzin & lincoln, 2005). From that definition above we can conclude this research using notes conversation in video. That research using by media video in taking the data and the researcher as the participant in this research.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION
Results
Transcript
Transcript of Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedge in Video of Cara Berbahasa Inggris Lancar (Judge, 2016)

Fathia Izzati : Well I think I am just going to last throughout this whole video, Hi guys!

Nessie Jedge : So my channel and cheese channel both are delivered in English mostly and we get a lot of question asking us on tips how to speak English true

Fathia Izzati : You all ask how do we learn English how do you get me tips lalala and since we are really nice people we are sure to give you tips sounds really bad and we are good citizen we are here to give five tips on how to speak English

Nessie Jedge : Number five, read books

Fathia Izzati : 400 tapas

Nessie Jedge : Haley’s read this book specifically

Fathia Izzati : Reading a book is a great way to get for you to get more vocabulary and you can also learn about the grammar from books

Nessie Jedge : It depends on what you are reading but yeah you can’t hurt about grammar you can learn about how certain phrases is used in sentence that’s true

Fathia Izzati : Nice tip

Nessie Jedge and Fathia Izzati : Number four

Fathia Izzati : Okay guys so the tips I tell everyone to watch movies and to watch a lot of them or watch our youtube videos

Nessie Jedge : But don’t use Indonesian subtitle because a lot of title you will just be focusing

Fathia Izzati : On that English subtitle also so you can actually like see how the word looks like if you are a visual person you like listen and see how like the spelling is and that will be really good for you, okay guys so um I think, we should talk about our favorite movie so I could like recommend them

Nessie Jedge : Why?

Fathia Izzati : I don’t know, well

Nessie Jedge : Can we tell them to Australian movies my favorite movie is a titanic

Fathia Izzati : That’s good one jack, oh god my favorite movie let’s see I have a lot but I will just talk about though a recent one that I watched : now you see me

Nessie Jedge and Fathia Izzati : Number three

Fathia Izzati : Okay this is a follow up from tip number five and four if you don’t really understand a certain word if you are reading a book and like there is a word that’s really peculiar just circle it and google the word google definition because if you just think that you know the word you might actually be saying it or using it wrong especially phrases, right?

Nessie Jedge : Yes, oh my god especially in Indonesia sometime you hear but you are not entirely sure whether or not it’s being correctly just google it like keep support
Fathia Izzati: Should be keep supporting
Nessie Jedge: Keep smile
Fathia Izzati: Keep smiling
Nessie Jedge: I hope smooth
Fathia Izzati: I don’t know
Nessie Jedge: Thanks for support
Fathia Izzati: Thanks for the support, thanks for your support
Nessie Jedge: Yeah, and the list goes on and on none and not bad
Fathia Izzati: We recommended using urban dictionary especially if you’re into slang like it’s like lit what does that even mean urban dictionary it
Nessie Jedge: Also bahasa Indonesia has a different structure to English so stop trying to translate word to word
Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedge: Number two
Fathia Izzati: Get a friend guys, really because you need someone to practice your English
Nessie Jedge: Force it, force it
Fathia Izzati: Or you can go or you can always go on tinder or grinder we don’t discriminate
Nessie Jedge: Yeah, having someone practice with makes it a lot easier to know whether or not you are not saying something wrong and they can always give it bags and it’s just really good way to learn
Fathia Izzati: And if they don’t give feedback they are not a real friend I am just kidding guys, but seriously if there is someone who always correct your grammar they are actually being helpful like they are not trying to give grammar or anything you are just trying to make you a better English speaking person
Nessie Jedge: Yes, so don’t get to unhurt all the time be able corrects you because they really care about your work improvement. It would be even more beneficial if you could find a native speaker or someone who speaks the language very well
Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedge: Number one, Just do it
Nessie Jedge: Above all the biggest tip we can give you is just do it guys, even if you are just trying to post comments on an English video it’s okay even if someone corrects you see it as a positive
Fathia Izzati: Don’t think that you have to learn the language but think of it as an experience um really immerse yourself in the language itself
Nessie Jedge: Makes it so much fun to study it just be a part of language, so those were our tips we would like to hear more if could comment down bellow just put more tips so that we can help each other honestly both of us first language is bahasa Indonesia, there were time in our lives that we could not speak English right as well but we learnt so if we can do it
Fathia Izzati: You guys can too

Table 2. Kind of Discourse Analysis Grammar Used by Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedge in The Video of Cara Berbahasa Inggris Lancar
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Analyze</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anaphoric</td>
<td>Everyone <em>to watch</em> movies and to watch a lot of <em>them</em></td>
<td>In that statement found backward reference between <em>to watch</em> and <em>them</em>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textual</td>
<td><em>-Also so you</em> can actually like see how the word looks</td>
<td>-In that statement the speaker have a mistake in her speak because using continuative as theme like Also, so, and you</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>theme</td>
<td><em>- Okay guys so the tips I tell everyone to watch movies</em></td>
<td>-Same with the previous statement this case using continuative as theme in her speak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reference</td>
<td><em>-We are good citizen we are here to give tips</em></td>
<td>- In that statement there is reference, the speaker would to say to the people or watcher that they are kind people because of that the speaker would to give some tips - In the second statement or that utterance there is reference until the listener more easier to understand it</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Topical</td>
<td><em>My channel and cheese channel both are delivered in English mostly</em></td>
<td>In that statement is nominal group complex as theme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>theme, unmarked</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comparative</td>
<td><em>- You are just trying to make you a better English speaking person.</em></td>
<td>In that statement explain to the listener or watcher there is comparative reference keeps track of identify and similarity through indirect reference using adjective <em>better</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reference</td>
<td><em>- Reading a book is a great way to get for you to get more vocabulary</em></td>
<td>-- In that statement also would to give to know to the watcher that the great way to speak in English you have to read a lot of book because we can get many vocabularies there is word using adjective <em>More</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>- It would be even more beneficial if you could find a native speaker</em></td>
<td>- In that statement if you find a native speaker, it would be more beneficial in your speaking en English, the keyword in the text is <em>More</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interpersonal</td>
<td><em>-So that, we can help each other honestly</em></td>
<td>-In that text there is vocative as theme because there are <em>so, that, and we</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theme</td>
<td><em>- How like the spelling is</em></td>
<td>-In the word of How and Like using WH-elements as theme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ellipsis</td>
<td><em>-Thanks for the support, thanks for your support</em></td>
<td>- In the statement the speaker would like to explain to the people or the watcher that have to always support and the speaker emphasizing the statement in their video until twice.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>- Reading a book is a great way to get for you to get more vocabulary</em></td>
<td>- In that statement also would to give to know to the watcher that the great way to speak in English you have to read a lot of</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table 3. Kind of Analysis by Grammar used by Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedge in The Video of Cara Berbahasa Inggris Lancar

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement in the conversation</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
<th>Correct</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nessie said : She says job Wednesday</td>
<td>The speaker would like explain in the previous meeting have a job in Wednesday</td>
<td>She said job Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nessie Said : So my channel and cheese channel</td>
<td>The speaker would like to explain that this is our channel</td>
<td>So, My friend and I So, My cheese friend and I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nessie Said : so my channel and cheese channel both are delivered</td>
<td>Nessie would like to explain in their youtube channel</td>
<td>so my channel and cheese channel both delivered</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nessie said : we get a lot of question asking us</td>
<td>Nessie would like to give to know in the previous video many questions from the peoples</td>
<td>We got a lot of question asking us</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nessie said : you can learn about how certain phrases is used in sentence</td>
<td>Nessie would like to explain to the watcher we can learn about the phrases used in the sentence</td>
<td>you can learn about how certain phrases used in sentence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nessie said : you will just be focusing</td>
<td>The speaker want to the watcher focus in the subtittle</td>
<td>you just be focus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fathia Said : I could like recommend them</td>
<td>Fathia would like to give some options to the watcher about the movie</td>
<td>I could like to recommend them</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nessie said : can we tell them to Australian movies my favorite movie is a titanic</td>
<td>In this statement nessie want to explain that we can tell to the watcher about the Australian movie</td>
<td>We can tell them to Australian movies my favorite movie is a titanic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fathia said : should be keep supporting</td>
<td>Fathia’s statement want to always supported by the watcher</td>
<td>should be keep support</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nessie said : all the time be able corrects you</td>
<td>Nessie would like to explain that corrected by your friend itself is really care about you</td>
<td>all the time be able to correct you</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nessie said : the biggest tip we can give you is just do it guys</td>
<td>Nessie would like to explain that the biggest tip by nessie and fathia just the spirit to do it</td>
<td>the biggest tip we can give to you is, just do it guys</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Nessie said: Nessie would like to clarification if there is someone judge you about the grammar critic your grammar but you can see it as a positive or positive thinking

Discussion
This research result from the transcript and analysis of the video “Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedge Video of Cara Berbahasa Inggris Lancar”. I think the result can answer the research question above and in this research result can made us to know what kind of discourse the grammar used by Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedge in the video of cara berbahasa inggris. And also in that conversation video found some words which used by fathia izzati and nessie jedge is not appropriate in grammatical structure.

CONCLUSION
In this research, finding the conclusion from the video of cara berbahasa inggris by nessie jedge and fathia, there are many word used in their conversation its like anaphoric, textual theme, reference, topical theme and comparative reference. And the second analysis the researcher found the mistake in their conversation that still not using grammatical appropriate. In this research show that in the speaking in English, grammar is not to be priority for us such as the foreign language because of that part of the peoples in speaking English the grammar is not the problem for the people who wants to speak in English.

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