

ANALYZING A SPEECH AND GRAMMAR USE FATHIA IZZATI AND NESSIE JEDGE IN THE VIDEO OF CARA BERBAHASA INGGRIS LANCAR

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Abstract

In this research used qualitative research method, qualitative research is “a situated activity that locates the observer in the world. It consist of set of interpretive, material practices that make the world visible. These practice transform the world and in this research would be find out how speech and grammar used by Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedge in the video of Cara Berbahasa Inggris dengan Lancar. In this research, finding the conclusion from video cara berbahasa inggris by Nessie Jedge and Fathia, there are many word used in their conversation its like anaphoric, textual theme, reference, topical theme and comparative reference. And the second analyze finding some mistakes in their conversation still not using grammatical appropriate.

Keywords: Discourse Analysis, Video, Grammar

INTRODUCTION

The communication cannot separated from the human, an everyday human is always speaking with the producing the words, in even the woman expend 20.000 words and the man expend 13.000 words in every day. Every words who they speak expend the forming a variety of sentences that have meaning. According to Carter (1993), discourse analysis is a branch of linguistic applied to do evaluation the discourse with the purposes and something has relation. That explain experts above, it can be concluded that discourse analysis is using language in social context, especially to use language between speaker using language can be known although a do not formulated in grammatically. Because the language is something ability owned by the human such as communication device with the other people.

The ability of English in every century is different especially in speaking, the environment has influence in using a language. The communication in learning activities in classroom can be implementation English. According to Hall & Fine (2008) that spoken language has the power and connection with the study speech act in discussion as sample to try comprehend the larger structure in conversation as discussion at the same time.

According to Michael (2005), Grammar is the rules that show how words are combined, arranged or changed to show certain kinds of meaning.”Grammar is a language is the set of rules that govern its structure. Grammar determines how words are arranged to form meaningful units.” Explain above that, we can conclude about Grammar is the rules of how consisting the word can be sentence and then to show meaningful units. Haryudin & Argawati (2018) said that grammar is one of the important things. Strumph and Douglas (2004, p.14) also say “study grammar so that we may speak and write in a clearer and more effective manner”. Therefore, it

can be concluded that grammar is the system of structural devices by which a language organizes meaning (Apsari, 2018). Some of the things that must be considered in analysing grammar in conversation is using. The researcher found the problem in Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedges's video, because they are people social media user active who have address of youtube or popular with youtuber, and they have many accent and they sometimes upload their conversation in English . And for students that video can give describe about accent and some the purposes to improve or develop the student's skill in speaking english. So that the researcher want to know how English which used by Fathia izzati and Nessie Jedge in accordance with the speaking context or the using Grammar in daily activity conversation same.

Vocabulary and then can be analysing with rhythm the sounds of the speakers. In this research will be to know about speech, Speech is shape communication for give expression in the form of utterance, and then follow by action, that action conducted in accordance with the speech. For example expression of apologize. (Hadinegoro, 2003) explain that speech is transferring or the think utterance of the word or prepare a discourse will social as purpose and listener can be mean accept also what the speaker transfer through conversation. So in the speaking formed sentences that are arranged and meaningful "**Syntax** is the study of the principles and processes by which sentences are constructed in particular languages. Syntactic investigation of a given language has as its goal the construction of a grammar that can be viewed as a device of some sort for producing the sentences of the language under analysis (Chomsky, 2002)

From that definition above, it can be concluded that syntax is the principle and process formation of sentence in language with a unit of grammar that can be describe structure of sentence in appropriate with that purposes of sentence. With the analysing Grammar we know about something that meaning of the speaker and to know how the meaning of important in conversation because of that grammar is using in daily life. The aim of this research is to find out how to use using Grammar in English conversation or sentence which used in video of Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedge .

METHOD

According to (Clisset, 2008) qualitative research covers a wide range of approaches for the exploration of human experience, perceptions, motivations and behaviors and is concerned with the collection and analysis of words whether in the form of speech or writing." Qualitative research is ``a situated activity that locates the observer in the world. It consists of set of interpretive, material practices that make the world visible. These practices transform the world. They turn the world into a series of representations, including field notes, interviews, conversations, photographs, recordings and memos to the self. At this level, qualitative research involves an interpretive, naturalistic approach to the world. This means that qualitative researchers study things in their natural settings, attempting to make sense of, or interpret, phenomena in terms of the meaning people bring to them(Denzin & lincoln, 2005). From that definition above we can conclude this research using notes conversation in video. That research using by media video in taking the data and the researcher as the participant in this research.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Results

Transcript

Transcript of Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedge in Video of Cara Berbahasa Inggris Lancar (Judge, 2016)

- Fathia Izzati : Well I think I am just going to last throughout this whole video, Hi guys !
- Nessie Jedge : So my channel and cheese channel both are delivered in English mostly and we get a lot of question asking us on tips how to speak English true
- Fathia Izzati : You all ask how do we learn English how do you get me tips lalala and since we are really nice people we are sure to give you tips sounds really bad and we are good citizen we are here to give five tips on how to speak English
- Nessie Jedge : Number five, read books
- Fathia Izzati : 400 tapas
- Nessie Jedge : Haley's read this book specifically
- Fathia Izzati : Reading a book is a great way to get for you to get more vocabulary and you can also learn about the grammar from books
- Nessie Jedge : It depends on what you are reading but yeah you can't hurt about grammar you can learn about how certain phrases is used in sentence that's true
- Fathia Izzati : Nice tip
- Nessie Jedge and Fathia Izzati : Number four
- Fathia Izzati : Okay guys so the tips I tell everyone to watch movies and to watch a lot of them or watch our youtube videos
- Nessie Jedge : But don't use Indonesian subtitle because a lot of title you will just be focusing
- Fathia Izzati : On that English subtitle also so you can actually like see how the word looks like if you are a visual person you like listen and see how like the spelling is and that will be really good for you, okay guys so um I think, we should talk about our favorite movie so I could like recommend them
- Nessie Jedge : Why ?
- Fathia Izzati : I don't know, well
- Nessie Jedge : Can we tell them to Australian movies my favorite movie is a titanic
- Fathia Izzati : That's good one jack, oh god my favorite movie let's see I have a lot but I will just talk about though a recent one that I watched : now you see me
- Nessie Jedge and Fathia Izzati : Number three
- Fathia Izzati : Okay this is a follow up from tip number five and four if you don't really understand a certain word if you are reading a book and like there is a word that's really peculiar just circle it and google the word google definition because if you just think that you know the word you might actually be saying it or using it wrong especially phrases, right ?
- Nessie Jedge : Yes, oh my god especially in Indonesia sometime you hear but you are not entirely sure whether or not it's being correctly just google it like keep support

- Fathia Izzati : Should be keep supporting
 Nessie Jedge : Keep smile
 Fathia Izzati : Keep smiling
 Nessie Jedge : I hope smooth
 Fathia Izzati : I don't know
 Nessie Jedge : Thanks for support
 Fathia Izzati : Thanks for the support, thanks for your support
 Nessie Jedge : Yeah, and the list goes on and on none and not bad
 Fathia Izzati : We recommended using urban dictionary especially if you're into slang like it's like lit what does that even mean urban dictionary it
 Nessie Jedge : Also bahasa Indonesia has a different structure to English so stop trying to translate word to word
 Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedge : Number two
 Fathia Izzati : Get a friend guys, really because you need someone to practice your English
 Nessie Jedge : Force it, force it
 Fathia Izzati : Or you can go or you can always go on tinder or grinder we don't discriminate
 Nessie Jedge : Yeah, having someone practice with makes it a lot easier to know whether or not you are not saying something wrong and they can always give it bags and it's just really good way to learn
 Fathia Izzati : And if they don't give feedback they are not a real friend I am just kidding guys, but seriously if there is someone who always correct your grammar they are actually being helpful like they are not trying to give grammar or anything you are just trying to make you a better English speaking person
 Nessie Jedge : Yes, so don't get to unhurt all the time be able corrects you because they really care about your work improvement. It would be even more beneficial if you could find a native speaker or someone who speaks the language very well
 Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedge : Number one, Just do it
 Nessie Jedge : Above all the biggest tip we can give you is just do it guys, even if you are just trying to post comments on an English video it's okay even if someone corrects you see it as a positive
 Fathia Izzati : Don't think that you have to learn the language but think of it as an experience um really immerse yourself in the language itself
 Nessie Jedge : Makes it so much fun to study it just be a part of language, so those were our tips we would like to hear more if could comment down bellow just put more tips so that we can help each other honestly both of us first language is bahasa Indonesia, there were time in our lives that we could not speak English right as well but we learnt so if we can do it
 Fathia Izzati : You guys can too

Table 2. Kind of Discourse Analysis Grammar Used by Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedge in The Video of Cara Berbahasa Inggris lancer

Category	Statement	Analyze
Anaphoric	Everyone <i>to watch</i> movies and to watch a lot of <i>them</i>	In that statement found backward reference between <i>to watch</i> and <i>them</i> .
Textual theme	- <i>Also so</i> you can actually like see how the word looks - <i>Okay guys so</i> the tips <i>I</i> tell everyone to watch movies	-In that statement the speaker have a mistake in her speak because using continuative as theme like <i>Also, so, and you</i> -Same with the previous statement this case using continuative as theme in her speak
Reference	-We are good citizen we are here to give tips - <i>we get a lot of</i> questions asking us on tips	- In that statement there is reference, the speaker would to say to the people or watcher that they are kind people because of that the speaker would to give some tips - In the second statement or that utterance there is reference until the listener more easier to understand it
Topical theme, unmarked theme	My channel and cheese channel both are delivered in English mostly	In that statement is nominal group complex as theme
Comparative reference	- You are just <i>trying</i> to make you a <i>better</i> English speaking person. - <i>Reading a book is a great way</i> to get for you to get <i>more</i> vocabulary - It would be even <i>more</i> beneficial if <i>you could find a native speaker</i>	In that statement explain to the listener or watcher there is comparative reference keeps track of identify and similarity through indirect reference using adjective <i>better</i> -- In that statement also would to give to know to the watcher that the great way to speak in English you have to read a lot of book because we can get many vocabularies there is word using adjective <i>More</i> - In that statement if you find a native speaker, it would be more beneficial in your speaking en English, the keyword in the text is <i>More</i>
Interpersonal Theme	- <i>So that</i> , we can help each other honestly - <i>How like</i> the spelling is	-In that text there is vocative as theme because there are <i>so, that, and we</i> -In the word of How and Like using WH-elements as theme
Ellipsis	-Thanks for the support, <i>thanks for your support</i> - Reading a book is a great way to <i>get for you</i> to get <i>more vocabulary</i>	- In the statement the speaker would like to explain to the people or the watcher that have to always support and the speaker emphasizing the statement in their video until twice. - In that statement also would to give to know to the watcher that the great way to speak in English you have to read a lot of

book because we can get many vocabularies

Textual theme	<i>Well, I think I am just going to last throughout</i>	In that statement use continuative as theme in <i>well</i> and <i>I</i>
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Table 3. Kind of Analysis by Grammar used by Fathia Izzati and Nessie Jedge in The Video of Cara Berbahasa Inggris Lancar

Statement in the conversation	Meaning	Correct
Nessie said : She says job Wednesday	The speaker would like explain in the previous meeting have a job in Wednesday	She said job Wednesday
Nessie Said : So my channel and cheese channel	The speaker would like to explain that this is our channel	So, My friend and I So, My cheese friend and I
Nessie Said : so my channel and cheese channel both are delivered	Nessie would like to explain in their youtube channel	so my channel and cheese channel both delivered
Nessie said : we get a lot of question asking us	Nessie would like to give to know in the previous video many questions from the peoples	We got a lot of question asking us
Nessie said : you can learn about how certain phrases is used in sentence	Nessie would like to explain to the watcher we can learn about the phrases used in the sentence	you can learn about how certain phrases used in sentence
Nessie said : you will just be focusing	The speaker want to the watcher focus in the subtitle	you just be focus
Fathia Said : I could like recommend them	Fathia would like to give some options to the watcher about the movie	I could like to recommend them
Nessie said : can we tell them to Australian movies my favorite movie is a titanic	In this statement nessie want to explain that we can tell to the watcher about the Australian movie	We can tell them to Australian movies my favorite movie is a titanic
Fathia said : should be keep supporting	Fathia's statement want to always supported by the watcher	should be keep support
Nessie said : all the time be able corrects you	Nessie would like to explain that corrected by your friend itself is really care about you	all the time be able to correct you
Nessie said : the biggest tip we can give you is just do it guys	Nessie would like to explain that the biggest tip by nessie and fathia just the spirit to do it	the biggest tip we can give to you is, just do it guys

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZMwoFWK2oQI>

Michael, S. (2005). *Practical English Usage : 3rd Edition* (3rd ed.). London: Oxford University Press.