

AN ANALYSIS THE LARGER PATTERNS IN THE REPORT TEXT ABOUT UNIVERSE

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Abstract

This research is aimed to know about what larger patterns are used in the report text and what is the role of larger patterns used for the reader. This pattern, in which a general description is followed by more detailed descriptions with specific information, These patterns are describe something in general at the beginning and then explain in more detail about the information. General-specific patterns can be found in the encyclopedia and other reference texts, when someone will explain an event, surely they will tell their history widely in advance, information about it certainly comes from a reliable source so that the storyline can still be given to the public, general-specific is a way to explain a storyline from the beginning to the point. The Writer suggests the further researcher to use other more interesting sources to find more the larger patterns and to know about the role of the patterns.

Keywords: Larger Patterns, Report Text, General-Specific

INTRODUCTION

In a particular sentence has formed a large pattern that has the intent and purpose of the writer. In reading and writing, there are vocabulary and grammar however the text structure, systems, networks, and patterns, are important instruments to process a text due they help to navigate the readers (Coulthard, 2014). And in discourse analysis, the pattern is known as the larger pattern. According to Toolan & McCarthy (2006), larger patterns that can be found in the text (and indeed which may constitute the whole text) are the objects of interpretation by the reader, just as the smaller clause-relation were, and in the same way, are frequently signaled by the same sorts of grammatical and lexical devices.

As a good writer before wants to write a text, the writer should though first what he want to write and how his writings can be understood by the readers. Due writing was included in the written discourse, then this statement appropriate to Toolan & McCarthy (2006) states that in the larger patterns that commonly used by the writer there are “Problem-Solution”, “General-Specific”, “Claim-Counterclaim”, and “Question-Answer” patterns. And the clarification is as follows:

1. Problem-Solution

Problem-Solution Pattern is very common in the text. The pattern of problem-solving entrenched culturally, but they often manifest in the order of textual segments that are not too clear as shown in our text. Problem-solving patterns usually found on the ad text and the text of the report on the progress of the technology (which often looks like solving problems or removing barriers).

2. General-Specific

These patterns describe something in common in the beginning and then go into more detail about the information. Special general pattern can be found in encyclopedias and other reference texts.

3. Claim-Counterclaim

These patterns are also referred to as 'hypothetical-real', and words such claims, the truth, the false reality, in reality, etc. The text claims appear frequently in political journalism, as well as in a letter to the editor of the newspaper and magazine pages.

4. Question-Answer

This pattern has the same features as the pattern of problem solving, but the main motivation is to make money from satisfactory answers to questions that are usually asked explicitly at the beginning of the text..

From the above pattern authors analyze a larger pattern that is used to handle the text of the report. According Gerot and Wignell (1994) the text of the report is the text of which serves to illustrate a situation, with reference to the various natural phenomena, manmade and social in our environment. In a text report can also describe a person, and what happened to him, as well as the events that are happening.

METHOD

The method used in this research is qualitative research methods. The qualitative research method is an approach to exploring and understanding the individual meaning of social or human problems (Creswell, 2014). The procedure of this research is the collection of data, clustering and data analysis, and reader response. In collecting the data, the authors used data from. After reading the text of the report, the authors break down each paragraph into a larger pattern types and analyze it. And after that, The Writer provide feedback on the results of a larger pattern that is used.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Results

The Writer analyzed the General-Specific that be used to grips in the report text of the universe video from Moosmann (2014)

From that report text, The Writer classifies the text into General-Specific patterns. Due in the report text, The writer found this general-specific pattern in the video storyline (the beginning of everything) from Kurz's YouTube account, from here the writer will describe several events related to general-specific. Here is a table of results distributed by The Writer.

No	Time Event	General-statement	General-Specific
1	0:07-0:22	Big bang is The Idea of everything, In the Middle of 20 th century most scientists thought of the universe is ageless and infinite	Until Einstein's with his theory of relativity gave the society understanding of gravity and Edwin Hubble discovered if the galaxies are

			moving apart from one other
2	0:31-1:15	In 1964, by accident, cosmic background radiation was discovered a relic of the early universe.	First of all, the big bang was not an explosion. It was all space stretching everywhere all at once. The universe started very small stuff and quickly expanded to the size of a football until recently the sizes is not measurable
3	1:46 – 2:50	In the hot and dense environment, energy manifested itself in particles that existed only for the tiniest glimpses of time	>From now on, that materials has form Quarks begin forming new particle hadrons, likes protons and neutrons, they only need 100second to forming the next particles that called Hydrogen
4	1:32	The universe didn't expand into anything, space was just expanding into itself	In the fact the matter was one of the essential during universe is expand, they only took 200 second to forming some galaxies with contains of all materials inside
5		The universe was creating by an explosion that size of the footballs?	At this point, human tools break down natural Laws stop making-sense, time itself become wibly-wobbly, to understand what happened, we need theory that unifies Einstein's relativity and quantum mechanisms.

Discussion

In the results above, the patterns used in the report text is General-Specific patterns. In the General-Specific patterns, there is a Modification statement, general-statement , and parallel statement as indicated in general-specific in McCarthy (1991). Through the video above the flow of this General-statement can be described and can be formulated as a statement that is basically able to be coned into a conclusion that has two different views. for example when it is said in the above results that the universe developed independently but in other statements, the universe developed due to an extraordinary explosion. In short, these two things start from

a theory about the formation of the universe, which then develops with various kinds of statements that can be known as General-statements.

CONCLUSION

The findings refer to the previous chapter, The Writer arrived at the following conclusion. The purpose of this research is to find out about what larger patterns are used in the report text and what is the role of larger patterns used for the reader. Based on the research, it was concluded that the report text used a General-statements pattern. The role of General-statements in that report text is to make readers easy to understand the text, like the reader will know there are two things start from a theory about the formation of the universe, which then develops with various kinds of statements that can be known as General-statements.

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