

**AN ANALYSIS OF LANGUAGE ERRORS IN DICTION IN THE
ENTREPRENEURSHIP TEXTBOOK "*BUKU AJAR UNTUK
MAHASISWA*" BY ALEXANDER HERY**

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ABSTRACT

Textbooks have a significant effect on students in absorbing information and knowledge related to the field of science being studied. In addition, it can also be used as a reference in making a scientific paper. The content in the textbook is very important to pay attention to, especially in terms of language use. The language used in the textbook should be easy to understand and use effective sentences. This study aims to describe language errors in the field of diction. The method used in this research is descriptive qualitative using an error analysis framework. The data collection technique was carried out qualitatively. Data analysis was carried out with the following steps: processing and preparing data for analysis, reading, and describing all data, recording all data obtained, analyzing in more detail, and explaining errors in each data, classifying each data in the field of spelling or diction, and interpreting all relevant data. The results of the analysis show that there are 57 errors in diction. 41 language errors in error category, 2 lapses category, 14 mistake category.

Keywords: Analysis of language errors, diction, entrepreneurship, textbooks

ABSTRAK

Buku ajar berpengaruh signifikan untuk mahasiswa dalam menyerap informasi dan pengetahuan terkait bidang ilmu yang dipelajari. Selain itu juga bisa digunakan untuk referensi dalam pembuatan sebuah karya tulis ilmiah. Isi dalam buku ajar tersebut sangat penting diperhatikan terutama dalam hal penggunaan bahasa. Bahasa yang digunakan dalam buku ajar seharusnya mudah dipahami dan menggunakan kalimat efektif. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan kesalahan berbahasa dalam bidang diksi. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini yaitu deskriptif kualitatif menggunakan kerangka analisis kesalahan. Teknik pengumpulan data dilakukan secara kualitatif. Analisis data dilakukan dengan langkah-langkah sebagai berikut: mengolah dan menyiapkan data untuk dianalisis, membaca dan mendeskripsikan seluruh data, mencatat semua data yang diperoleh, menganalisis lebih detail dan menjelaskan kesalahan dalam setiap data, mengklasifikasikan setiap data dalam bidang ejaan atau diksi, dan menafsirkan semua data yang relevan. Hasil analisis menunjukkan bahwa ada 57 kesalahan pada diksi. 41 kesalahan berbahasa kategori error, 2 kategori lapses, 14 kategori mistake.

Kata kunci : Analisis kesalahan berbahasa, diksi, kewirausahaan, buku ajar

INTRODUCTION

Language is one of the means of communication that serves to capture the meaning of the message spoken by the speaker. Indonesian is a language that meets communication factors. In communicating, both verbally and in writing, we use language skills that we already have, although everyone has different levels or qualities. People who have optimum language skills will be able to easily communication goals. Unlike people with a weak level of language skills, in communicating the goal is often not achieved, rather often there will be misunderstandings between the speaker and the partner. The Indonesian language generally has skills to be mastered, such as reading, reading, speaking, and writing. The four skills are mastered by a linguist, while non-linguists only master one of the four language skills. People who have expertise outside the field of language, must have a lot of language errors especially in terms of writing skills. Writing skills are the most difficult and last mastered skills. This is in line with the statement by Javed, Juan, and Nazli (2013: 130) that writing is more difficult than other language skills. This is because the ability to write requires the mastery of various elements of language and elements outside the language itself that will be a writing. Let both the elements of the tongue and the contents of the book be wrapped together in such a way that it may be written smoothly. In official writing, such as a report, regular and complete use of sentences and careful use of spelling is essential. The clarity of the idea in an article will make it easier for the reader to understand the article.

Language error is a use of language that is not in accordance with Indonesian language rules, either spoken or written, while language error analysis is an activity that criticizes, corrects, and collects language error data and classifies it according to its field. Language error analysis has an orientation that looks at the linguistic field, which is related to semantics, morphology, lexical, and phonology. Language error is an event that is closely related to every use of language, both oral and written (Supriani & Siregar, 2012). Language error is a language error that deviates from language rules both oral and written (Johan, 2018). Based on the opinions of some experts, it can be concluded that language errors are language deviations both orally and in writing that are not in accordance with the rules of linguistic order that apply.

From Tarigan (1990:68) stated that the analysis of language errors is a work process used by teachers and language researchers with measures of data collection, identification of errors in the data, explanation of such errors, classification of the errors according to their causes, and evaluation of the severity of the error. Language error analysis is aimed at the language being studied or targeted because error analysis can be helpful and even very useful as the smoothness

of the curriculum is being implemented, with the error analysis of teachers can overcome the difficulties encountered by students. The term language error has varying meanings. Corder (1974) uses three (three) terms to limit language errors: lapses, errors, and mistakes. Lapses occur because the speaker accidentally diverts the way to express something. Error is an error caused by a violation of grammar rules. While errors occur when the speaker is inappropriate in choosing words or phrases for a particular situation.

This article reviews in depth about written language errors, in terms of dictionary selection used as a teaching material. A dictionary is a language used by a person in his or her ability to communicate or speaking in his/her communication or speech in the formulation of proper and appropriate words (Hidayatullah, 2018). According to Suharjono, the textbook is used as a textbook in a particular field of study. Write errors are often found in inappropriate dictionaries in the general guidelines of Indonesian spelling (PUEBI), as found in the book *Entrepreneurship of Teaching Books for Students* Alexander Hery, S.E., M.Si. pages 68 to pages 101. The main object of data used in the study analysis of language errors is the book *Enterprise of the Teaching Book for the Students of Alexander Hary's Work*.

According to Greene and Petty, textbooks should reflect a modern view of teaching, provide a source of expressive skills, and present teaching methods and means that motivate students. The Depdiknas version also emphasizes the importance of textbooks in facilitating the presentation of material in the classroom, guiding students to learn more independently, and fostering student motivation in self-development.

METHOD

This type of research includes qualitative descriptive research. Qualitative research is a method of research conducted to investigate an object by collecting data sources purposively (purposefully), the analysis of a data is qualitatively inductive, and the results of this descriptive research show a description of the analytical data (Sugiyono, 2018). Qualitative research is research carried out by understanding an error that is in a book or major data and by describing words with natural methods (Moleong, 2014).

The data collection techniques used are reading, recording, and analysis. As for this study, there are some language errors that consist of phonological, morphological, syntactical, and semantic errors. The analysis of this research uses the analytical step of processing and preparing the data object for analysis, reading, and disaggregating the whole data, recording all the data obtained, analysing more in detail and describing the errors of each data, classifying each data in the spelling or dictionary field, and interpreting the entire data according to the

theory presented.

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

Result

This editing result shows a language error in the dictionary field contained in the book entitled *Entrepreneurship of Educational Books for Students* by Alexander Hery, S.E., M.Si. pages 68 to 101 (some example of findings)

Table 1. Language Errors

No.	Incorrect Word/Phrase (English Translation)	Error Category
1	Product	Error
2	Products and services	Error
3	as well as time	Error
4	and time	Error
5	Ability in analyzing	Error
6	Pemikik (<i>typo / malformed word</i>)	Lapse
7	Statement	Lapse
8	In order to be useful	Mistake
9	To what extent	Mistake
10	Before a new business is started or developed	Mistake
11	carried out / undertaken	Mistake
12	Several elements	Mistake

a. Category Error

The process of networking ideas or the so-called process of screening is a best way to pour potential ideas into real products and services. The above data indicates errors, the sentence is not complete because the word "product" means broad can be goods and services, so it should be in the sentences given the description of products that are real goods or services. When an idea arises in a real or real way, for example in the form of new goods and services, then the product and service must be different from the products and services that are already on the market.

The word product means goods and services, so the word and service must be eliminated so that the sentence becomes effective. When the idea arises in a real or real way, for example in the form of new goods or services, then the product must be different from the product that already exists on the market. In observing market behavior, there are at least two elements to be considered, namely the magnitude of demand for goods or services produced, and the time of demand and time of delivery of such goods and services. The above data indicates an incorrect use of the conjunction so that the sentence becomes ineffective should, the conjugation as well and the position is changed then the time word does not need to be written twice because there will be pleonasm. Effective sentence is that in observing consumer behavior in the market, there are at least two elements to be considered, namely

the magnitude of demand for the goods or services produced, the time of demand and surrender to the good or services.

There are several things that entrepreneurs should pay attention to in creating new products and services, that is, such products must be more attractive, there is novelty, and have added value. The above data indicates errors, pleonasm or overuse of the word new products and services, should the new words and services be eliminated because the word product alone means already includes goods and services. The correct sentence is that there are some things that entrepreneurs should pay attention to in creating new products, that is, such products must be more attractive, there is novelty, and have added value.

The ability to acquire opportunities is heavily dependent on the entrepreneur's ability to analyze the market, which includes the ability to analyze market demographics, the capacity to analyze the nature and behavior of competitors, and the ability in analyzing competitive advantages and competitive discretion that can be used as opportunities. The above data indicates errors, sentences used are ineffective due to overuse of words, should words ability to analyze do not need to be repeated or should be removed one for the sentence to be effective. The ability to acquire opportunities is heavily dependent on the entrepreneur's ability to analyze the market, which includes the ability to analyze market demographics, the nature and behavior of competitors, as well as the competitive advantage and competitiveness that can be used as an opportunity.

Entrepreneurs should observe the potential of competitors, such as the possibility of developing new products, the experience of competitor success in developing a new product, financial support, and the advantages that competitor has in the market. The above data indicates that the sentence used is ineffective due to pleonasm or excessive use of words and the structure of sentences is irregular. The correct sentence should be that entrepreneurs should observe the potential of competitors, such as the experience of competitor success and the possibility in developing new products, financial support, and the advantages that competitor has in the market.

Possible risks include technical risks, financial risks, and competitor risks. The above data indicate errors, i.e. ineffective use of sentences due to pleonasm or excessive use of words. The correct sentence is that the risks that may arise among them are technical, financial, and competitive risks. After the evaluation, analysis, and the results are convincing, then the next step is the decision-making stage whether the business is worthy to be carried out or not. The above data indicates the error of overuse of the word or pleonasm so that the sentence becomes ineffective, i.e. the word step and stage. The correct sentence is that after being evaluated, analyzed and

the result is convinced, the next stage is the making of the decision whether the business deserves to be executed.

In addition to the above stages, there are several aspects that should be observed and observed in the analysis stage, which includes the following: The above data indicates errors, i.e. ineffective use of sentences, the word should be eliminated so that the sentence becomes effective. In market analysis, there are usually several components that should be analyzed and observed, among which are as follows: The above data indicates errors, i.e. the use of sentences is ineffective, the word should be removed so that the sentence becomes effective.

By knowing the added value of each marketing chain, then the value added of products and services will be known high or low. The data above indicates an error, i.e. the use of incomplete sentences should be followed by the word product added to the word commodity so that the sentence is clearer. The correct sentence will be by knowing the added value of each marketing chain, then the value added of goods and services will be known high or low. It is also necessary to analyze whether the life span of products and services can last long or not. Is the length of the product life more than the time required to generate profits until the capital is returned. The data above shows an error, namely the use of incomplete sentences so that it is not effective, it should be after the word product plus the word in the form of goods. The correct sentence is (Products in the form of goods and services can last a long time or not).

Some elements of the management aspects that must be analyzed include the following: The data above shows an error, namely the use of the word should be omitted so that the sentence becomes effective. (Some elements of the management aspects that must be analyzed include the following:). That is, the funds needed for the company's operational activities, such as the amount of funds for fixed assets, working capital, and initial financing. The above data indicates a misuse of the word so that the sentence becomes ineffective. The word that is in the sentence must be eliminated. Funding needs for fixed assets, working capital, and initial financing.

The component includes sales projections, costs, and net profit or loss. The above data indicates the word's misuse so that the sentence becomes ineffective. Conjunctions and should be eliminated because there are already a conjunction or in the sentence. The component includes a cost, profit, or loss sales projection. The franchise owner determines the product or service line, while the franchise recipient makes modifications only if approved by the franchisee.

The above data indicates excessive word use errors (pleonasm). The word or service should be eliminated because by using the word product alone it is clear that it is a good or a service. The franchisee determines the line of the product, while the franchisee makes modifications only

if approved by the franchise owner. Since the franchise name has been recognized, franchise recipients who have just opened their stores often have a flood of customers willing to buy. The above data indicates a typing error, so it becomes invalid. Word writing should often be separated, that is, often. Since the franchise name has been recognized, then franchise recipients who have just opened their stores often have to flood customers who are ready to buy.

The franchisee shall refrain from selling goods not approved by the franchisee unless the owner takes the risk of revocation. The above data indicates a typing error, so it becomes invalid. The word permission should be written with the letter z, which means permission. Such a rapidly expanding franchise will lead to the risk of proximity between stores, thus winning each other's sales. The above data indicates a typing error, so it becomes invalid. The composition of the interregional elements should be united with the word followed by the inter-regional. Includes a positive reputation, a continuous relationship, and the goodwill that the company builds all the time with its customers thus creating loyalty. The above data indicates a typing error, so it becomes invalid. Goodwill writing is supposed to use bending prints because of foreign terms. Just building a competitive advantage is not enough. The above data indicates a typing error so that the sentence becomes invalid. Writing is just supposed to be.

The key to success lies in how to build a strategy based on the core competences of the company and then focus all of them to provide service and value to its target customers. The above data indicates a misuse of the conjunction so that the sentence becomes ineffective, due to pleonasm. Conjunction and pass, and as well should be chosen either do not use both. The key to success lies in how to build a strategy based on the core competences that the company has and focus all of them on delivering service and value to its target customers.

The core competences of small are often related to the advantages of agility, responsiveness, customer proximity, better service, and the ability to innovate. The above data indicates a typing error, thus becoming invalid. In general, the core competences of small companies are often related to advantages such as agility, rapid response, closeness to customers, better service, and the ability to innovate. Develop a clear vision, then translate it into a meaningful mission statement. The data above shows an error in writing. The word translate should be written translate because the t phoneme when preceded by the affix me-will melt (Develop a clear vision, then translate it into a meaningful mission statement). Develop a clear vision, then translate it into a meaningful mission statement. The data above shows a writing error so that it becomes non-standard. The writing of the word translate should be written translate because the t phoneme melts when facing the prefix, me-. (Develop a clear vision, then translate it into a meaningful mission statement).

Successful company owners must be able to communicate their passion about the vision to those around the company. The data above shows a writing error that makes it not standardized. The writing of the word communicate should be communicate because the letter k melts when it gets the prefix me-. (Successful company owners must be able to communicate their passion about the vision to the people around the company). Vision arises as a dream of the business owner for something that has not yet been realized and paints the dream for others to see. The data above shows an error, the writing of the suffix in the word painting it should be omitted so that the sentence becomes standardized. (Vision arises as a dream of the business owner for something that has not yet been realized and paints the dream for others to see).

A mission statement is the most important and fundamental communication that a company must have established from the outset. The above data indicates the misuse of the word (pleonasm) since, for the sentence to be effective must choose one. The mission statement is the most important and fundamental communication that should be established by the company from the start. Within a certain period, the mission statement also needs to be updated to reflect what was at the core of the company's growth at the time. The above data indicates an error in the use of an invalid word, i.e. an updated word should be updated, because no new base word is new if the in-i conjunction is updated. Within a certain period, the mission statement also needs to be updated to reflect what was at the core of the company's growth at the time.

To be meaningful, it is important for the company to communicate the competitive advantage to employees, who then strive to pass on the communication to customers, so that customers can recommend the company's products to their friends or relatives, because they understand the benefits that can only be obtained from the company and cannot be obtained elsewhere. The data above shows the wrong use of the word communicating, which should be communicating. That is because the letter k melts when it gets the confix "me-kan".

Always renewed. The data above shows an error in the use of the word "diperbaharui" which is not standardized, it should be renewed because there is no baharu base word which has a new base word if it gets the diper-i confix, it becomes renewed. Look at other companies' mission statements to get ideas. The data above shows a writing error that makes it not standardized, the word merely should be written simply. (Looking at other companies' mission statements to simply get ideas). Although business owners can look at the mission statements of other companies, this is only to get ideas so never copy the mission statements of other companies. The data shows a writing error that makes it not standardized. The word merely should be merely (Although business owners can look at other companies' mission statements,

this is just to get ideas so never copy the mission statements of other companies.)

Post the mission statement on bulletin boards, print it on company brochures or business cards, put it in employee paycheck envelopes, talk about it often, and use it to develop the company's strategic plan. The data above shows a writing error so that it is not standardized. The word envelope should be written ampelop. Post the mission statement on the bulletin board, print it on company brochures or business cards, put it in employee salary envelopes, and talk about the mission statement frequently, and use it to develop the company's strategic plan.

After establishing the company's vision and translating that vision into a meaningful mission statement, the next step is to assess the company's strengths and weaknesses. The data shows a writing error that makes it not standardized. The word translating should be written translate (Me-kan + translate) the t phoneme drops out when it is suffixed with me-i. (After setting the company's vision and translating that vision into a meaningful mission statement, the next step is to assess the company's strengths and weaknesses). When identifying opportunities, business owners should carefully look out for potential new markets. Here are the things to look out for: The data above shows an error, the sentence structure is irregular so that the sentence becomes ineffective. The sentence should be changed to (When identifying opportunities, business owners must carefully consider the possibility of new market potential. Things that should be observed are as follows).

Continuous identification of various opportunities that exist and that match the strengths and core competencies of the company, then taking leaps or extreme actions ahead of competitors is the key to the company's success. The data above shows an error, the use of the word above should be replaced with from so that the sentence becomes effective. (Continuous identification of opportunities that exist and are in line with the company's strengths and core competencies, then taking leaps or extreme measures ahead of competitors is the key to the company's success). Threats to the company can appear in various forms, such as the entry of new competitors into existing markets, government regulations in the field of business, economic recession, high bank interest rates, technological advances that make the company's products outdated, and so on. The data above shows a writing error that makes it not standardized. The writing of the word era should be zaman. (Threats to the company can appear in various forms, such as the entry of new competitors into existing markets, government regulations in the business sector, economic recession, high bank interest rates, technological advances that make the company's products outdated, and so on).

By staying focused on maximizing the performance of these factors, the company can achieve a dramatic market advantage over its competitors. The data above shows the wrong

use of words so that it becomes non-standard. The word maximize should be replaced with the word maximize. (By staying focused on maximizing the performance of these factors, the company can achieve a dramatic market advantage over its competitors.)

Competition is the biggest challenge that most companies will have to face in the coming years, where the level of this competition continues to increase. The data above shows the wrong use of words that are not precise in meaning so that they become non-standard. The word where should be replaced with a conjunction because to make the sentence effective. (Competition is the biggest challenge that most companies will have to face in the coming years, as the level of competition continues to increase). To win the business competition, companies must know their competitors. The data above shows a word usage error that is not precise in meaning. The word for should be replaced with the word so that.

Category of Lapses

Therefore, when developing various corporate strategies, business owners will focus on beating their competitors with one or two key success factors. The data above shows writing errors so that it becomes non-standard. The writing of the word pemikik should be owner. (Therefore, when developing various company strategies, business owners will focus on defeating their competitors with one or two key success factors). This is the power of a true mission statement. The data above shows a writing error, the word statement lacks the letter a and should be statement. (This is the power of a true mission statement.)

Category Mistake

To be useful, these goods and services must be of value to consumers, both customers and other potential consumers. The data above shows a word usage error that is not appropriate in meaning, the word to be useful should be replaced with the word (In order to have more benefits, these goods and services must be of value to consumers, both customers and other potential consumers). To be useful such goods and services must be of value to consumers, both customers it is better to replace it with the word how so that the meaning of the sentence is more accurate. (How is the ability and willingness of competitors to invest in developing their new product?)

To what extent can the company's speed of bringing products to the market be ahead of its competitors? The above data indicates an error in the use of a word with an incorrect meaning, i.e. the extent to which a word should be changed with a word of how far away so that the

meaning is more accurate. (How far is the company's speed bringing the product to the forefront of its competitors?). Before a new business is started or developed, research must first be conducted on whether the business to be started or developed is able to provide profit or not. The data above shows errors in the use of ineffective sentences because there are words whose meaning is not correct and the sentence structure must be changed. The sentence should be changed to (Before starting or developing a new business, research must be conducted first on whether the business to be started or developed is able to provide profits or not.)

The idea discovery stage is the stage where the entrepreneur has an idea to start a new business. The data above shows an error, namely the use of words that are not appropriate in meaning so that the sentence becomes unstandardized. The word *where* in the sentence is inappropriate because the word *where* should be used in an interrogative sentence. The sentence should be (The idea discovery stage is the stage when an entrepreneur has an idea to start a new business).

This stage is the stage of formulating the vision and mission of the business, such as the vision and mission of the business to be carried out after the business is identified. The data above shows an error, namely the use of words whose meaning is not correct. The word *diemban* should be replaced with the word *implemented* so that the meaning is more precise because the word *diemban* is usually for a position given to someone. So, the correct sentence should be (This stage is the stage of formulating the vision and mission of the business, such as the vision and mission of the business to be implemented after the business is identified).

This stage is carried out like any other scientific research procedure, which starts with collecting data, processing, analyzing, and drawing conclusions. The conclusion in the results of a business feasibility study is whether it is implemented. The data above shows an error, namely the use of words that are not precise in meaning. The word *in* should be replaced with the word *from* so that the meaning is more precise. This stage is carried out like other scientific research procedures, which begin with collecting data, processing, analyzing, and drawing conclusions. The conclusion of the results of the business feasibility study is to be implemented or not implemented.

Some elements of the production or operation aspects that must be analyzed include the following: The data above shows errors in the use of words with incorrect meaning and overuse of words. The word *some* is replaced with the word *elements*, the word *is* is omitted to make the sentence effective. The elements of the production or operation aspects that must be analyzed include the following.

A trade name franchise includes a brand, where the franchisee purchases the right to use the franchisor's name without the restriction that it only distributes certain products under the franchisor's name. The data above shows an error, namely the use of the word where the meaning is incorrect because the word where should be used in an interrogative sentence. The word where should be omitted, the comma before the word where should be replaced with a full stop, and the recipient's P should be capitalized because it is at the beginning of the sentence. A trade name franchise includes a brand. He franchisee purchases the right to use the name from the franchisor without the restriction that it only distributes certain products under the franchisor's name.

In the long run, a company can achieve its sustainable competitive advantage through its ability to develop a set of core competencies, where the company can serve its customers better than its competitors. The data above shows the wrong use of words that are not appropriate in meaning so that the sentence becomes ineffective. The word where should be used in an interrogative sentence because the sentence is not an interrogative sentence so the word where should be omitted. In the long run, a company can achieve its sustainable competitive advantage through its ability to develop a set of core competencies. The company can serve its customers better than its competitors.

To be effective, the mission statement must become a natural part of the organization, where it is embedded in the thoughts, habits, attitudes, and decisions of every member of the company. The data above shows an error, namely the use of words that are not appropriate in meaning, namely the word where, which should be used in an interrogative sentence. To be effective, the mission statement must be a natural part of the organization. The mission statement is embedded in the thoughts, habits, attitudes, and decisions of every member of the company.

These external pressures (political and regulatory, technological, economic, social, and demographic) have a direct impact on the behavior of the market in which the company's business operates, the behavior of competitors, and the behavior of customers. The data above shows word usage errors that are not appropriate in meaning so that the sentence becomes ineffective. The word where should be omitted because the word where is used for question sentences. These external pressures (political and regulatory, technological, economic, social, and demographic) have a direct impact on market behavior. The business a company operates in, the behavior of competitors, and the behavior of customers.

By clearly understanding the key success factors in an industry, it is possible for business

owners to determine where they should focus their resources more efficiently and effectively. The data above shows word usage errors so that the sentence becomes ineffective. The word where should be removed because the word where should be used for question sentences. (By clearly understanding the key success factors in an industry, it is possible for business owners to determine where they should focus their resources more efficiently and effectively). To win business competition, a company must know its competitors. The above data indicates a misuse of the word with an improper meaning. Word should be replaced with word to. To win business competition, companies must know their competitors.

CONCLUSION

Language is a means of communication used to capture the meaning of the message spoken by the speaker. The Indonesian language has a function as the primary means of communication for Indonesians. Based on the results of the study, it can be concluded that:

1. **The importance of the Indonesian language:** The language of Indonesia is the primary means of communication for the people of Indonesia and has principles that must be followed.
2. **Language error:** Language error is a deviation from the Indonesian language code that can occur in both oral and written forms.
3. **Language Error Analysis:** The analysis of language errors aims to identify, classify, and correct errors that occurred.
4. **Diction in writing:** Diction is the correct choice of words in composing sentences. Diction errors are one of the kinds of language errors that often occur.
5. **The role of the textbook:** The textbook plays an important role in the learning process, including in terms of language mastery. However, textbooks can also contain language errors.
6. **Research findings:** The research carried out on the textbook *Entrepreneurship Works* Alexander Hery pages 68 to page 101 there were 57 errors found in dictionaries. 41 language errors category error, 2 categories lapses, 14 categories mistake.

Overall, this study highlights the importance of paying attention to language quality, especially in textbooks such as books. Although textbooks are an important source of learning, they are not free from mistakes. Therefore, efforts are needed to improve the quality of language in text materials to be a good example for learners.

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